

PENDLETON, OREGON, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1904

NO. 5185.

COOPS RUSHED TO THE ORIENT

Traffic, Excepting Troop Trains, Suspended on Siberian.

MAKING SUPREME EFFORT OF THE WAR.

Being Mobilized at Warsaw, Poland, and Moscow—Trains Bearing Thousands of Wounded Soldiers to the Front—The Battle of the Marston—Estimated That 100,000 Men on Both Sides in the Last Week—Amounted to 80,000 Men—

Petersburg, Oct. 22.—All traffic on the Siberian railroad except mail and ammunition, is suspended for six weeks. Five and sometimes six trains are leaving with reinforcements, the returning trains bearing those wounded in the battle of the Marston. The wounded are distributed at various points along the line from Harbin to Vladivostok. A proclamation has been issued for mobilizing troops in the districts of Warsaw, Vilna, Kioff and others.

Reported Japanese Retreat. St. Petersburg, Oct. 22.—Sahkaroff reports that the Japanese precipitately retreated from Shalke village to the south bank of the Shalke river yesterday evening, abandoning their arms, ammunition and stores. "We and one of our captured guns, and further serious fighting. The total number of guns captured from the Japanese after the battles of October 14 and 15, inclusive, are nine field pieces and five mountain guns. Supreme Struggle Expected.

London, Oct. 22.—A message from the Yangtze says that both sides are now preparing for another battle which will undoubtedly decide the fate of Mukden. The Japanese have received 72 guns from the Manchurians, which were too small to be of use to the besiegers.

Russians Will Destroy Forts. St. Petersburg, Oct. 22.—A telegram from the Russian military reports the bombardment of Port Arthur from October 18 to 21 inclusive. The reports state that the Russians have destroyed several mines under the Liao Tung forts preparatory to destroying them should there be imminent danger of them falling into the hands of the Japanese.

Rain Stops Russian Advance. St. Petersburg, Oct. 22.—The Japanese right flank tried to advance yesterday but was repulsed. Kuroki then ordered an advance, but a heavy rainstorm set in, turning the roads into seas of mud and the advance could not be accomplished.

Provisions for the Fleet. London, Oct. 22.—The Exchange Telegraph has a Rome dispatch stating that the Russian ambassador there has been instructed to have meat and provisions for the Baltic fleet sent to Naples.

Will Defend Plain of Mukden. London, Oct. 22.—The Standard's Tokyo correspondent writes: "Kuroki appears to be preparing to hold the plain in front of Mukden. He is concentrating his troops and strengthening his defense works in three lines, one along the Shalke river, the second along the Hun River, the innermost close to Mukden."

Russian Losses 60,000. Washington, Oct. 22.—An official dispatch to the Japanese press reports that an investigation made on October 22 shows the Russian losses at the Shalke river engagement to be 500 prisoners and 500 dead. The trophies are 45 guns, 250 shells, 500 rifles and 78,000 rounds of ammunition. The total Russian casualties are estimated at 60,000.

No Changes at the Front. Tokyo, Oct. 22.—Oyama reports to the situation at the front. The army number 41, of our left flank, by the left column. On Thursday the enemy lost 200 Russian dead near Chandlampane.

Second Army of 200,000. St. Petersburg, Oct. 22.—It is definitely stated that General Gripenberg's second army is composed of 100,000 men, 400 guns, 800 machine guns, 100,000 rounds of ammunition, and 200,000 men. It is now proceeding to the front at a slow, economical speed. It is expected to arrive there before the end of the month.

fore February. It is believed Port Arthur will hold out until it arrives.

Awful Losses Reported.
St. Petersburg, Oct. 22.—A Mukden dispatch today gives the total of killed and wounded in the battle of Shalke river on both sides, was 80,000.

AT MERCY OF THE OCTOPUS.
Standard Oil Company Will Dominate Pacific Coast Railroads.

New York, Oct. 22.—Following the report of the purchase by John D. Rockefeller through Kuhn, Loeb & Co., of a block of 275,000 shares of Atchafalpa, Topeka & Santa Fe stock, it is said that at the next meeting of the board of directors three of them will resign and will be succeeded by James Sullivan, E. H. Harriman and either William Rockefeller or William G. Rockefeller.

The purchase of the Atchafalpa stock by interests dominated by the Rockefellers will bottle up the Rock Island and force it either to build its own line to the Pacific coast, which could not be very easily financed, just now, or establish connections on such terms with the monopolists for transcontinental business as the Rockefellers may dictate.

The removal of the Atchafalpa as an independent line places the Pacific coast at the mercy of a combination of railroads more extensive and powerful than ever dreamed of by C. P. Huntington. The oil trust seems in a fair way to dominate the railroads of the country.

Flubustering on Isthmus.
Panama, Oct. 22.—The reported fighting east of the canal zone yesterday proves to have been a small invasion of Colombians and not a clash between the Panamanians and American marines. The canal zone police will reinforce the marines and the Panama troops are ready to co-operate with the Americans in restoring order.

REDUCED RATE SECURED TO EL PASO CONVENTION.

Secretary A. King Wilson, of the Oregon Irrigation Association, Writes Judge Lowell That One Fare of \$70 for Round Trip Has Been Secured for Delegates to the National Irrigation Congress—Trip Will Require Four Days—Pullman Fare, \$12.

Judge S. A. Lowell has received a letter from Secretary A. King Wilson, of the Oregon Irrigation Association, informing him that a round trip rate of one fare from all points on the O. R. & N. has just been secured for delegates to the meeting of the National Irrigation Congress at El Paso, November 15-18.

The fare is \$70, and the Pullman charges are \$12, if a berth is taken, and the trip will require four days each way.

Following is the letter from Mr. Wilson: Judge Stephen A. Lowell, Pendleton, Oregon: In answer to your favor of the 19th inst. I beg to say Mr. Brandick is at St. Louis fair, but he and Mr. Richardson will both be at El Paso.

The railroad fare will be one rate for the round trip. The fare from Portland to El Paso and return will be \$70, good for 30 days. As near as I can figure it, the time will be four days. The sleeping car fare from Portland to El Paso is \$12. It is the intention of the Portland people to leave here the evening of the 9th of November.

We are now satisfied that there will be a good delegation go. I shall be glad to furnish you any further information I can and should be pleased to know in advance who are going. You may publish in the local newspapers anything in this letter that you see fit. Hoping that I have given you the information you desire, I remain,

Yours very truly,
A. KING WILSON.

Lipton Entertains Americans.
London, Oct. 22.—Officers of the crew of the cruiser Olympia were this afternoon the guests of Sir Thomas Lipton at a luncheon. In their honor, at the Crystal Palace. After luncheon the slide shows were all thrown open to the visitors.

Don't Like Ontario Climate.
George Albee went to Clarkson this morning, accompanied by his friend, Bert Smothers, who arrived a few days ago from Ontario. Mr. Smothers does not like the Ontario climate and neither do his relatives, several families of whom located in that neighborhood last year from Colorado and Kansas. All think of pulling out of there and coming to Umatilla county, or possibly into the neighborhood of Lewiston. In the event of their coming here they will settle in irrigable land.

INLAND TEACHERS ADJOURN TO MEET NEXT IN SPOKANE

Best Meeting of the Association Ever Held Closed Its Sessions Today

Resolutions Commending the People, Teachers, Club Women and Press of Pendleton for Hospitality, Assistance and Co-operation—Preston W. Search Goes to Weston to Deliver Course of Lectures Before Normal Students—Officers Elected, Delegates Go Home.

- President—J. A. Tormey, superintendent Spokane city schools.
- First Vice President—Louis F. Anderson, Whitman College.
- Second Vice President—J. M. Martin, superintendent Weiser city schools.
- Third Vice President—E. R. Conklin, superintendent Pendleton city schools.
- Corresponding Secretary—C. A. Coleman, principal Spokane high school.
- Treasurer—J. Elmer Myers, superintendent Walla Walla county schools.
- Chairman Executive Board—R. N. Wright, superintendent Lewiston city schools.
- Next place of meeting, Spokane.

The seventh annual meeting of the Inland Empire Teachers' association and the annual institute of the teachers of Umatilla county, adjourned at noon today. The election of officers and the adoption of resolutions concluded the session.

"Face to Face With Great Ideals" was the subject of the last discourse by Preston W. Search. He drew forth the great importance of having always before the young mind great deeds and actions of good in order that the ideals may be thus formed.

He told in his pleasing way Nathaniel Hawthorne's story of "The Great Stone Face," and how it shaped the mind and life of a boy. "The Man With the Hoe," "The Slave Madonna" and Beethoven's Ninth Symphony were brought forward as examples of things portraying ideals. "Back of every book," he declared, "is the heart and soul of an author; back of every picture is the life of an artist. Teach the children not alone of the book or the teacher, but something of the great mind that has poured out its very life blood through the production of his masterpiece."

On Home Life.
Superintendent O. S. Jones, of the Walla Walla city schools, read a paper on the influence of home life. The action and character of the parent on the life of the child, was the main theme of his article. "I am not a pessimist," but I believe that under present conditions the golden rule would bankrupt every business man who would religiously follow it. It would mean defeat to every politician. While such a condition as this exists, it is idle to expect our boys and girls to be enthusiastic followers of this noble principle."

George H. Himes, of the Oregon Historical society, appeared before the teachers and spoke for a few moments concerning early teachers in the Northwest.

"Sir Walter Scott."
Sir Walter Scott, his work, his life and his home, were told of in an entertaining manner yesterday afternoon by Mr. Search. He termed his address, "A Ramble With Sir Walter Scott." The speaker related his experiences during a visit to Kenilworth, and to the home of the great poet and story teller.

For more than an hour the audience sat and listened while Mr. Search took them on through the quaint old English and Scottish towns and over the very ground where were laid the scenes of such narratives and poems as "Marmion," "Kenilworth," "The Lady of the Lake," and the score of other great things that have come from the pen of the great Scott.

Mr. Search has a quaint way of relating some stories as "The Lady of the Lake," as he brings his audience on past the places mentioned in the poem. That he is a great admirer of Scott is shown. "As a boy," said the speaker, "I was called Walter Scott by my companions because I had read so much of him and whenever we would tell stories, mine would be something he had written."

Spokane Next Meeting Place.
Following the lecture by Mr. Search J. A. Tormey, superintendent of the Spokane city schools, extended an invitation to the teachers to meet in that city next year. The invitation was accepted by a unanimous vote.

"We are completing a \$75,000 addition to the high school," said Mr. Tormey, "that will be ready next year and which will contain an excellent auditorium. The new Carnegie library will be finished by that time, too."

Music in the Fatherland.
A description of the typical German home life, a visit to the abode of Franz Listz, his music and a vivid word picture of "Tannhauser," the great opera, composed the lecture of Mr. Search last night. The discourse was somewhat lengthy, but it was interesting to the crowded audience.

Mr. Search may not have the gift of flowery oratory or the delivery of a spellbinder, but he is a man well versed in the subjects upon which he speaks, and he has a way of throwing his soul into what he is talking about that holds the listener's attention.

"The music of the German," he declared, "is of a serious nature. There is no rag time."

Something of the life of the great German musicians and the myths associated with their villages, were told of by the lecturer. But of Tannhauser Mr. Search spoke. He brought out in climaxes the success and fall of the mythical crusader and minstrel. The inspiring "Pilgrim's Chorus" was played during the description of the opera.

Interscholastic Athletics.
Speaking on the subject of "Interscholastic Athletics," President Ressler of the Monmouth Normal school, yesterday afternoon said:

"There is no longer any question as to the introduction of athletic contests between schools. They are here and probably here to stay. The important question is, What position shall the school authorities take in the matter?"

"Shall the school officers assume that they must deal with a necessary evil and therefore endeavor to lessen it by the greatest possible repression, or shall they discover some educational value in these inter-school games and endeavor to promote it."

"Among the evils alleged in connection with athletics four were mentioned and discussed briefly; neglect of duty, exaggeration of the student's feeling of his own importance, expense of equipment, coaches, etc., and dishonesty."

"To correct these it was suggested that certain rules should be adopted and enforced by the school authorities. The most important consideration is the attitude which is taken toward sport. If the head of the school be a real man, a gentleman and a true sportsman, and if he insists that the athletic instructor be such a man, athletics may be made a genuine educational force of great value in the training of men and women."

"Interscholastic athletics teach institutional pride, one of the fundamental principles of success; that relations of contest and competition should be friendly and result in the triumph of the 'best man'; proper respect for one's opponents; the ability to accept defeat gracefully; the conviction that honesty and fair play are mainly qualities, and the valuable and indispensable lesson that it takes 'team work' to achieve results in work as well as in play."

Resolutions Adopted.
The following resolutions were unanimously adopted by the institute before adjournment:

We, your committee on resolutions, beg leave to submit the following:

Whereas, the session of the Inland Empire Teachers' Association now ending has been one of the most instructive and inspiring in its history; Whereas, its success has been achieved and made possible through the zeal and untiring efforts of its officers and executive committees; Whereas, we have been made to feel the necessity, not only of dynamical subjects, but dynamical methods and dynamical teachers;

Whereas, our minds have lifted into an atmosphere of the higher and better things of life in education, art, literature and human character. Be it resolved, That it is the duty of every teacher in the Inland Empire to do his or her utmost to make a success of the school exhibit at the Lewis and Clark fair.

Be it further resolved, That special thanks of the association be extended to its present officers and executive committee for their time and efforts so willingly given for the advancement of education in the Inland Empire to President Robert C. French, of Eastern Oregon State Normal School, who has exercised such consummate skill in presiding over and carrying out the details of the meet-

ing, to the ladies' clubs and teachers of the city of Pendleton for their courtesies and hospitality, and also for their most cordial and delightful reception, to the press of Pendleton, which has so copiously and accurately recorded the work of the association, to the singers and others who have in any way aided or added to the program of the meeting and especially to Mr. Preston W. Search, for the many inspiring thoughts and ideals which he has presented to us throughout the meeting and to the members of the Christian church for the privilege of this very convenient place of meeting.

G. W. EYRE,
J. E. CHERRY,
MRS. NELLIE G. NEILL,
Committee on Resolutions.

A large number of the delegates returned home last night or this morning. The rest will follow this evening. Mr. Search, who is an old acquaintance of President French, will go to Weston with him for a few days' visit.

Will Lecture at Normal.
Preston W. Search, who has given such valuable assistance during the institute, goes to Weston tonight and will deliver a series of lectures next week before the students of the normal, on the interpretation of literature and art.

New Jersey Democratic.
New York, Oct. 22.—A canvass of the doubtful states made by the democratic national committee will be made public tomorrow. Vice-Chairman Nichol said today that New Jersey is not considered doubtful, but it is safely democratic.

Christmas Packages Free.
Washington, Oct. 22.—The war department will ship free of charge, from San Francisco to Manila, all Christmas packages for the soldiers, which should reach the superintendent of army transports service in San Francisco by December 1.

Oregon Takes A GRAND PRIZE
Jefferson Myers Wires East Oregonian the Result of the Competition at the St. Louis Fair—Oregon Wins First in Grains and Grasses and Takes 35 Gold and 40 Silver Medals—Wins Medals in Fish, Game, Forestry and Educational Exhibit.

St. Louis, Oct. 22.—(Special.)—The Oregon agricultural exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition has been awarded the grand prize on grains and grasses, beside 35 gold, 44 silver and 23 bronze medals; in fisheries and game, 9 gold, 4 silver and 1 bronze; in forestry, 5 gold, 2 silver and 2 bronze; in education, 1 gold, 1 silver and 1 bronze; other claims are pending for more medals in several departments. Jefferson Myers, President.

The above message was received by the East Oregonian this morning, showing that the Oregon agricultural exhibit, which has been so roundly criticized has captured the grand prize in competition with the world.

Details of the competition and the awarding of the prizes will follow later. President Myers of the Lewis and Clark fair state commission has been in St. Louis for several days awaiting the decision of the judges.

Prefers Umatilla to Gilliam.
T. P. Osborne and family have moved to Pendleton from Gilliam county, and will at least spend the winter here for the purpose of schooling their children. They were in Gilliam county for the summer only, and do not like prospects down there. They came there from Red Lodge, Mont. Mr. Osborne has secured an option on a fruit farm in the Freewater country, and expects to move upon it next spring.

Weather Report.
Following is the weather report of the past week, furnished by Local Observer H. F. Johnson:

	Max.	Min.	Rain
October 15	61	49	.18 in.
October 16	55	43	.10 in.
October 17	54	37	
October 18	58	40	.05 in.
October 19	60	41	
October 20	70	35	
October 21	74	36	
Total rain	.33 inches		

Death of Miss Eubank.
Mrs. Charles Eubank arrived from Portland last night and this morning went to Inland accompanied by her husband, who came from Walla Walla, fondling her here. Mr. Eubank's sister, Miss Ora Eubank, died in Walla Walla day before yesterday and the remains were taken to Inland for interment. Mr. and Mrs. Eubank formerly resided in this place, leaving for California about a year and a half ago.

DEMANDED CASH OF MILLIONAIRE

Youthful Roger McDonald Arrested for Threatening and Extortion.

WOULD DYNAMITE HIGGINBOTHAM IF HE DIDN'T "DIG."

When the Young Man Called at the Spot Designated, to Get His \$12,500 Cash, He Was Taken Into Custody—Denied All Knowledge of the Plot When Arrested—This Is the Third Attempt to Extort Money From Higginbotham—He Is an Easy Mark, It Is Said.

Chicago, Oct. 22.—Charged with attempted extortion, Roger McDonald, aged 22, was arrested last night by detectives, at a spot which it is said by the police has been designated in a letter to Harlow N. Higginbotham, a prominent Chicago millionaire, demanding the deposit of \$12,500 in cash under penalty of having his residence blown up.

The officers deposited a bag of papers at the appointed place and secreted themselves. When McDonald put in an appearance he was arrested. He is hostile and denies connection with the plot. This is the third attempt to hold up Higginbotham, who is said to be an easy mark.

EPISCOPAL CHURCH INCREASE.
Membership Has Grown 60,688 in the Past Three Years.

Boston, Oct. 22.—Reports of the committee on the state of the church in the Episcopal convention today shows the total number of communicants to be 804,308, a gain of 60,688 in the last three years. There has been an increase of 12,226 in the number of confirmations. One hundred and fifteen clergymen have been appointed, 454 parishes and missions have been started and 287 church edifices erected. The proposition to appoint a presiding bishop was placed on the calendar.

BIRTHDAY GERMAN EMPRESS.
She Lives a Methodical and Domestic Life.

Berlin, Oct. 22.—The Empress Augusta Victoria was 48 years old today. Owing to the recent death of King George of Saxony, for whom the court is in mourning, the anniversary was allowed to pass without festivities, though flags were displayed on all public and many private buildings in the capital. Her majesty was likewise the recipient of numerous present and congratulatory messages from the various courts of Europe.

Though her domestic cares have been considerably lightened during the last few years by the growing up of her children, her majesty continues to devote almost her entire time and attention to her family and home.

Police Captain Killed.
Pittsburg, Oct. 22.—While at pistol practice at the police station this morning, Lieutenant Walsh accidentally killed Captain Albert H. Teeters, one of the best known officers of the force.

Will Attend Business College.
Mrs. Mae McBroom left this morning for Milton, where she will attend the business department of Columbia College. She returned a few days ago from an extended visit with friends at Mountain Home, Idaho.

High Grade Music Taught.
Both vocal and instrumental music taught; highest class, latest methods, by the Misses Mytelene Fraker and Ethel Latourette. Residence, 309 East Railroad street.

FOR PRESERVING FRUIT.
Formula for Use in Preserving Samples for Purposes of Exhibition.

Col. R. C. Judson, one of the best authorities on the subject in the West, furnishes the following solution for preserving fruits for purposes of exhibition, in glass jars.

It has been used by him for a number of years and has proved to be one of the surest and most satisfactory formulas known. It preserves the color and shape of the fruit almost perfectly, and gives it a rich and deeper coloring, if possible. The solution is as follows:

For pears, peaches, plums and grapes: 100 per cent of distilled water, 25 per cent of glucose, and 1 per cent of formaldehyde.

For apples: Leave out glucose and add 2 per cent of formaldehyde.

If there was a law makin' everybody practice what they preach, there wouldn't be much preachin'.